

# Phonetic symbols

| Consonants |      |       |                               |
|------------|------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1          | /p/  | as in | <b>pen</b> /pen/              |
| 2          | /b/  | as in | <b>big</b> /bɪg/              |
| 3          | /t/  | as in | <b>tea</b> /ti:/              |
| 4          | /d/  | as in | <b>do</b> /du:/               |
| 5          | /k/  | as in | <b>cat</b> /kæt/              |
| 6          | /g/  | as in | <b>go</b> /gəʊ/               |
| 7          | /f/  | as in | <b>four</b> /fɔ:/             |
| 8          | /v/  | as in | <b>very</b> /'veri/           |
| 9          | /s/  | as in | <b>son</b> /sʌn/              |
| 10         | /z/  | as in | <b>zoo</b> /zu:/              |
| 11         | /l/  | as in | <b>live</b> /lɪv/             |
| 12         | /m/  | as in | <b>my</b> /maɪ/               |
| 13         | /n/  | as in | <b>near</b> /nɪə/             |
| 14         | /h/  | as in | <b>happy</b> /hæpi/           |
| 15         | /r/  | as in | <b>red</b> /red/              |
| 16         | /j/  | as in | <b>yes</b> /jes/              |
| 17         | /w/  | as in | <b>want</b> /wɒnt/            |
| 18         | /θ/  | as in | <b>thanks</b> /θæŋks/         |
| 19         | /ð/  | as in | <b>the</b> /ðə/               |
| 20         | /ʃ/  | as in | <b>she</b> /ʃi:/              |
| 21         | /ʒ/  | as in | <b>television</b> /'telɪvɪʒn/ |
| 22         | /tʃ/ | as in | <b>child</b> /tʃaɪld/         |
| 23         | /dʒ/ | as in | <b>German</b> /'dʒɜ:mən/      |
| 24         | /ŋ/  | as in | <b>English</b> /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/      |

| Vowels |      |       |                            |
|--------|------|-------|----------------------------|
| 25     | /i:/ | as in | <b>see</b> /si:/           |
| 26     | /ɪ/  | as in | <b>his</b> /hɪz/           |
| 27     | /i/  | as in | <b>twenty</b> /'twenti/    |
| 28     | /e/  | as in | <b>ten</b> /ten/           |
| 29     | /æ/  | as in | <b>stamp</b> /stæmp/       |
| 30     | /ɑ:/ | as in | <b>father</b> /'fɑ:ðə/     |
| 31     | /ɔ/  | as in | <b>hot</b> /hɒt/           |
| 32     | /ɔ:/ | as in | <b>morning</b> /mɔ:nɪŋ/    |
| 33     | /ʊ/  | as in | <b>football</b> /'fʊtbɔ:l/ |
| 34     | /u:/ | as in | <b>you</b> /ju:/           |
| 35     | /ʌ/  | as in | <b>sun</b> /sʌn/           |
| 36     | /ɜ:/ | as in | <b>learn</b> /lɜ:n/        |
| 37     | /ə/  | as in | <b>letter</b> /'letə/      |

| Diphthongs (two vowels together) |      |       |                    |
|----------------------------------|------|-------|--------------------|
| 38                               | /eɪ/ | as in | <b>name</b> /neɪm/ |
| 39                               | /əʊ/ | as in | <b>new</b> /nəʊ/   |
| 40                               | /aɪ/ | as in | <b>my</b> /maɪ/    |
| 41                               | /aʊ/ | as in | <b>how</b> /haʊ/   |
| 42                               | /ɔɪ/ | as in | <b>boy</b> /bɔɪ/   |
| 43                               | /ɪə/ | as in | <b>hear</b> /hɪə/  |
| 44                               | /eə/ | as in | <b>where</b> /weə/ |
| 45                               | /ʊə/ | as in | <b>tour</b> /tʊə/  |